# An introduction to working with asylum seekers and refugees experiencing food insecurity

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Refugee Support Service

### The session today will cover:

- Introduction to the Scottish Refugee Council
- UK Asylum law
- Protection routes to the UK
- Rights and support for people seeking asylum
- How does this lead to food insecurity?
- Sources of support



## About Scottish Refugee Council

#### What do we do?

- Refugee Support Service
  - Helpline
  - Family rights service
  - Refugee integration support
  - Destitution support
- Community development
- Policy advocacy
- Training and resource development



## Asylum law in the UK

An asylum seeker is a person who has fled their country and is seeking protection from persecution in another country. They are <u>waiting</u> for a decision on their claim.

The right to claim asylum from persecution is a human right.



## Where do people flee from?

75,658 asylum applications to the UK in the year ending June 2024 which related to 97,107 people.

Top source countries for asylum applications to the UK in the year ending June 2024:

- Afghanistan
- Iran
- Pakistan
- Vietnam
- Bangladesh
- India
- Eritrea
- Sudan
- Syria
- Turkey

Top host local authorities for asylum seekers (year ending June 2024):

- Glasgow (3,868)
- Aberdeen City (400)
- Aberdeenshire (193)
- Perth and Kinross (181)
- Inverclyde (136)
- Edinburgh (128)



## Protection routes to the UK

- Asylum route
- Resettlement route
- Nationality based schemes (Afghan, Ukraine)



## Rights of people seeking asylum

- No recourse to public funds (NRPF)
- Limited right to work (12-month ban, <u>Immigration salary list</u>)
- Can access nursery, primary and secondary education
- Part-time further education, limited access to higher education
- Free ESOL classes
- Legal aid
- NHS



## Home Office asylum support

## Financial support and accommodation

- No choice dispersal accommodation
- Hotels or self-catered accommodation
- £49.18 (self-catered) or £8.86 (hotel) per person, per week

#### **Food**

- Three meals provided in hotels
- No choice and repetitive diet
- Lack of child-friendly options

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- Unfamiliar food
- Limited budget for selfcatering and accessing shops

## Transition to refugee status

- 28-day move-on period
- End of section 95 support and asylum accommodation
- Access to mainstream benefits
- Mainstream homeless process and temporary accommodation (hotels)

#### Challenges:

- BRP card delays and transition to eVisa
- Delays in receiving universal credit (5 weeks)
- Navigating the mainstream benefits system



# What challenges do people face?

- Language barrier
- Isolation
- Psychological trauma
- Disruption to education and career
- Understanding a new culture and making connections
- Navigating the asylum system and transition to refugee status
- Digital access



## How does this link to food insecurity?

- Ongoing food emergency
- Reliance on Home Office removes freedom of choice
- Refugee population encompasses a diverse range of cultures
- Feeling a lack of dignity during the asylum process and whilst accessing food support



## Local support in Glasgow



- Refuweegee (clothes, food, warm space, social groups)
- Cranhill Development Trust (learning opportunities and advice)
- Glasgow City Mission (hot meals)
- Govan Law Centre (legal support)
- Govan Community Project (advocacy, food, women's groups, ESOL)
- Maryhill Integration Network (community groups, activities, ESOL)
- Maslow's Shop (clothes, household items)



## Further training opportunities

- Introduction to Refugees Asylum and Resettlement
- Working with Unaccompanied Refugee Children
- Introduction to Working with Interpreters
- Introduction to Supporting Refugee Integration

See our website for further information and pricing or get in touch with our training officer:

train@scottishrefugeecouncil.org.uk

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https://scottishrefugeecouncil.org.uk/working-for-change/t

## Call **0808 196 7274** for free and confidential information and advice on:

- Money
- Housing
- Healthcare
- Education
- Learning English
- Employment

- Accessing specialist support
- Making social connections
- Immigration information and advice

Open 9am-5pm Monday, Tuesday & Thursday, 2pm-5pm Wednesday, and 9am-3pm Friday





0808 196 7274



## Questions?

